



# HHS Cuts & What They Mean for Public Health

Presented by Lynne Batshon - SHEA Town Hall April 23, 2025

## The Society for Healthcare Epidemiology of America

# Question: Which of the following actions have you taken (or plan to take) in response to recent federal policy and funding changes impacting public health?

### Answer choices (check all that apply):

- Contacted a local or national policymaker
- Shared information through professional networks or social media
- Engaged in advocacy through my institution or society
- Participated in letter-writing campaigns or signed petitions
- Adjusted my own programs or staffing plans in response to budget cuts
- Joined or supported a coalition or working group
- Haven't acted yet but plan to
- Not sure what to do—here to learn
- Other (please specify)

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## Trump Executive Orders and Administrative Actions

## As of April 10 (LINK)

- HHS Reorganization
  - HHS-wide reduction in force
  - AHRQ merger with ASPE
- Research grant funding cuts
- Termination of COVID-19 supplemental state grant funding (ELC programs)
- Limitations on external communications from agencies
  - Pause on federal advisory committee meetings (PACCARB, HICPAC)

## Leaked OMB Draft Budget

### **OMB Memo Leaked on April 18**

- Correspondence between the White House and Federal Agencies on funding levels to be included in the President's Budget Request
- Agencies can ask for what they need; funding needs must align with the Administration's priorities
- IMPORTANT: The President's Budget Request is rarely adopted as requested
- Memo reflects some administrative cuts already implemented • Eliminates AHRQ, ASPR, programs for rural health under CDC • "Skinny Budget" expected at the end of this week or early next
- week.
- Rumor mill: Skinny budget to contain an increase for "emerging" infectious diseases" funding line in the CDC budget

# **STATUS: HHS Reorganization**

- New HHS department = "AHA" Administration for a Healthy America
- Consolidating programmatic authorities
- HHS communications departments and offices to be centralized
- DEI removing language and programming
- Limited communications with agency staff



### **PACCARB**

- No meetings schedule
- Future uncertain

### **HICPAC**

- No meetings in 2025
- - meeting in June)
- Future uncertain

### <u>ACIP</u>

First meeting of 2025 scheduled for April 15 (agenda)

• All staff in the White House Office of Infectious Diseases and HIV Policy were laid off March 30 • No staff support for PACCARB

• Earlier meetings cancelled/postponed • Future meetings listed as tentative (next scheduled

# **STATUS: Funding Cuts**

- \$11 billion termination of COVID-19 supplemental funding
- Proposed elimination of the Prevention Fund (will impact the Epidemiology and Laboratory Capacity state grant program
- NIH funding (impoundment of budget authority)
- CDC funding (impoundment of budget authority)

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# **STATUS: Public Health and Research Workforce Reductions**

- Widespread job eliminations at HHS agencies roughly 20% and more to come
- Plan to limit CDC to infectious diseases only (no chronic disease)
- Senate HELP Committee requested Secretary Robert F. Kennedy Jr. to appear on April 10 to explain the strategy and goals of the dramatic layoffs and reassignments across HHS.
- STAT News <u>reported</u> April 7 the hearing will be delayed "by several weeks."
- Secretary Kennedy has suggested that some job eliminations were done in "error" and will be reinstated.

# **Pandemic/Emergency Preparedness Advocacy/PAHPA**

- Pandemic and All Hazards Preparedness Act (PAHPA) expired December 31 without extenders.
- Recent virtual Hill meetings revealed a sense of urgency within some offices, recognizing the peril of expired authorization, funding for pandemic preparedness as measles and avian flu cases grow.

## SHEA Media **Statements**

- 4/3/25 <u>SHEA Statement on HHS Reductions in Force</u>
- 3/27/25 <u>Reduction in Force and Funding Cuts at HHS Will</u> Undermine Public Health and Patient Safety
- 2/27/25 <u>SHEA Encourages Rescheduling Postponed Advisory</u>

• 2/18/25 - Make America Healthy Again Agenda at Risk with

- 2/13/25 <u>SHEA Supports Key Federal Advisory Committees</u>
- 2/12/25 <u>SHEA Advocates for Responsible NIH Funding Reforms</u>
- 2/3/25 <u>HHS External Communications Pause Prevents Critical</u>

<u>Updates on Current Public Health Threats</u>

1/21/25 - Global Public Health Collaboration Benefits Americans,

- <u>Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) Meeting</u>
- Reduction in Force Across Federal Health Agencies

- <u>SHEA Urges Continued Support of the World Health Organization</u>

## Year-to-date deliverables: ID/IP/PH Collaborations

- SIGN ON: Oppose any reduction or elimination of the Prevention and Public Health Fund during the budget reconciliation process- (Trust for America's Health) (<u>LINK</u>)
- JOINT LETTER: ID societies on HHS Secretary nominees (IDSA) (LINK)
- SIGN ON: Support for Appropriations for the CDC's National Wastewater Surveillance System (American Society for Microbiology) (<u>LINK</u>)
- SIGN ON: Support for ACIP (Partnership to Fight Infectious Disease) (<u>LINK</u>)
- SIGN ON: Fully fund AHRQ in FY 2026 appropriations (Friends of AHRQ Coalition) (LINK)
- JOINT LETTER: APIC, SHEA, IDSA, PIDS Letter to HHS to Support HICPAC (APIC) (LINK)
- JOINT LETTER: HHS Reorg Letter Senate version (IDSA) (LINK)
- SIGN ON: FY 2026 NIAID Funding (ASM) (LINK)
- SIGN ON: Senate HELP and House Energy & Commerce committees urging a more robust CDC response to the ongoing measles outbreaks (AAP) (<u>LINK</u>)





# Year-to-date deliverables: Coalition Work

### **Coalition for Health Funding (CHF)**

OMB's memorandum on a pause of federal agency grants, loans, and other financial assistance

• 1 "emergency" coalition meeting

### **Research!America**

<u>Research!America Statement on Devastating Staff Cuts</u> <u>at Health and Human Services Endangering Americans'</u> Health, Prosperity

**Friends of AHRQ** 2 "emergency" coalition meetings

# SHEA Appropriations Priorities

#### **Existing Programs**

- NHSN
- Antibiotics Resistance Solutions Initiative
- Advanced Molecular Detection program
- resistance
- Data Modernization Initiative
- AHRQ top-line

### **Proposed Funding**

### **Monitoring – Currently Not Prioritized**

- Center for Forecasting and Outbreak Analytics

• CDC ELC program: healthcare-associated infections and antimicrobial

#### • NIAID funding for infection prevention and antimicrobial stewardship

• NETEC National Special Pathogens System of Care (NSPS)

# Grassroots Advocacy Events and Activities

- January 19 2024 "Wrapped" year in review and advocate recognition
- January 30 Advocate Update and Discussion Forum
- February 24 Virtual Hill Visits Advocate Training (recorded)
- March 2025 SHEA Virtual Hill Visits
- May 12 First 100 Days Advocate Update and Discussion Forum
- and advocate recognition Forum ning (recorded)



# March SHEA Virtual Hill Visits

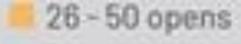
### As of April 10:

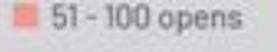
- 34 advocates
- 33 meetings
- State delegations

### States visited:

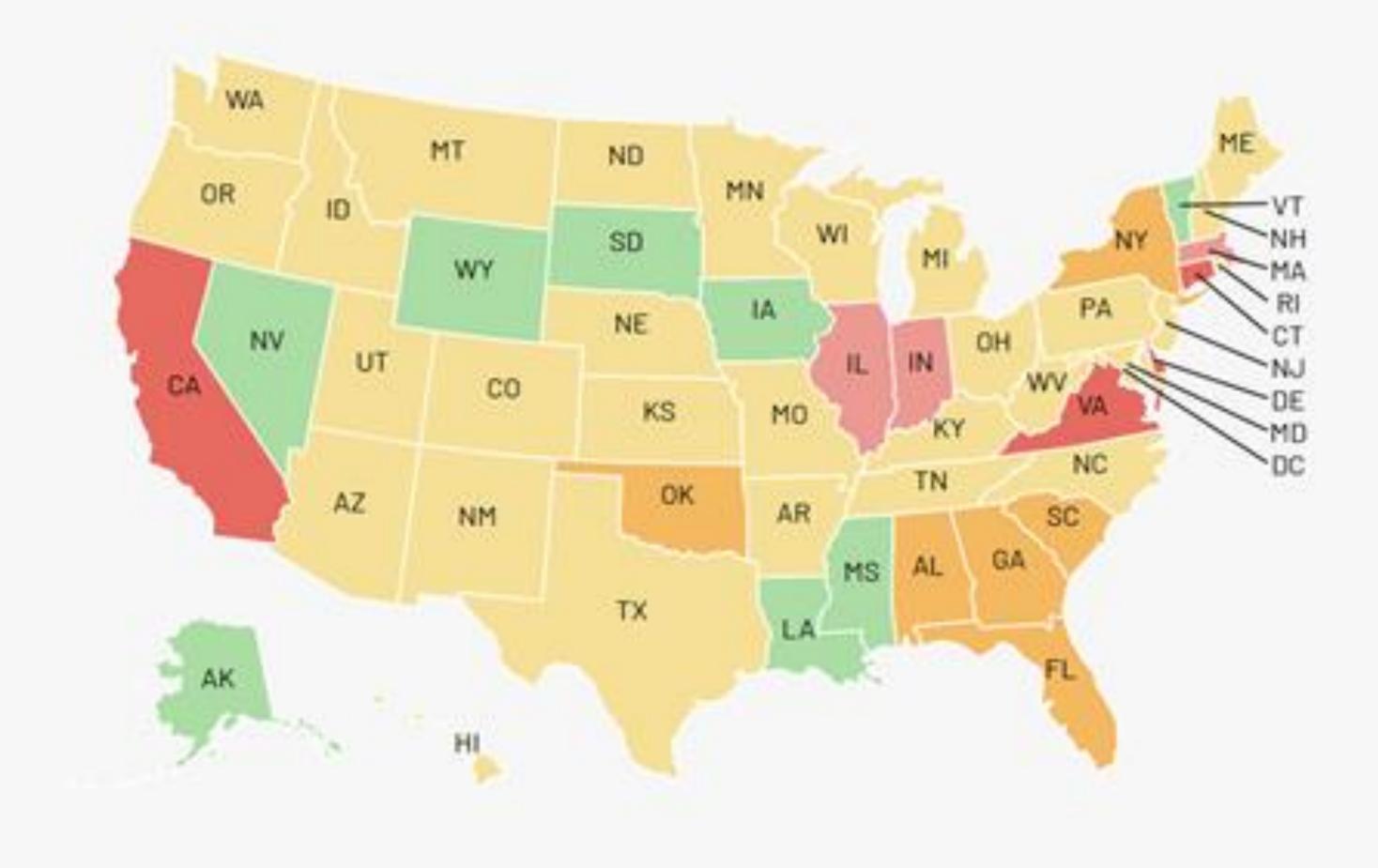
- Colorado
- Delaware
- Georgia
- Indiana
- Maryland
- Massachusetts
- Michigan
- Minnesota
- New Jersey
- New York
- North Carolina
- Texas
- Washington
- Wisconsin











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#### above 500 opens

### Question: Which of the following actions have you taken (or plan to take) in response to recent federal policy and funding changes impacting public health?

- Talking to family members about the impact of NIH and research funding cuts ullet
- Emailing Congress, regular phone calls to senator •
- Discuss at faculty meetings ullet
- Participating in rallies/Nationwide rallies ۲
- Attend local town Hall meetings ullet
- Planning local town hall to address misinformation, provide education, and advocate for public health support •
- Submitted a letter to the editor at my hometown newspaper ullet
- Trying to plan for uncertainty of program future
- Trying to provide mental health support for employees and ex staff ullet
- Advocacy via my union
- Signed petitions
- Education of the public and advocacy •

**Opportunities for Advocacy through SHEA** 

- <u>9 Simple Ways to Advocacy for SHEA (log in required)</u>
- 1. Contact your elected officials
- 2. Stay informed bi-weekly Policy Update emails
- 3. Tell us your story
- 4. Submit an editorial to your local newspaper
- 5. Maintain your membership profile
- 6. Tell a friend
- 7. Engage your institution's government affairs office
- 8. Volunteer for focus groups, calls to action, etc.
- 9. Educate yourself and colleagues